

A1  
1. (Amended) A quadrature amplitude modulation demodulator comprising a timing synchroniser for resampling an incoming sampled quadrature amplitude modulated signal and a controller for controlling said timing synchroniser, said timing synchroniser having an acquisition mode in which said incoming signal is resampled with a sampling period which sweeps between first upper and lower limit values at a plurality of different timing synchroniser sweep rates, said controller being arranged to initiate an acquisition cycle at a higher one of said timing synchroniser sweep rates, to reduce a timing synchroniser sweep rate monotonically and to switch said timing synchroniser to a tracking mode if a timing error is below a first threshold.

2. (Amended) A demodulator as claimed in claim 1, in which said controller is arranged, in said acquisition mode, to repeat each of said timing synchroniser sweep rates a first predetermined number of times before selecting a next of said timing synchroniser sweep rates.

A2  
9. (Amended) A demodulator as claimed in claim 7, in which said carrier synchroniser has an acquisition mode in which a frequency of a locally generated signal sweeps between second upper and lower limited values at a plurality of different carrier synchroniser sweep rates, said controller being arranged to initiate a carrier acquisition cycle at a higher one of said carrier synchroniser sweep rates, to reduce a carrier synchroniser sweep rate monotonically and to switch said carrier synchroniser to a tracking mode if a carrier synchronisation error is below a second threshold.

10. (Amended) A demodulator as claimed in claim 9, in which said controller is arranged, in said carrier synchroniser acquisition mode, to repeat each of said carrier synchroniser sweep rates a third predetermined number of times before selecting a next of said carrier synchroniser sweep rates.

A3  
13. (Amended) A quadrature amplitude demodulator comprising a carrier synchroniser for locking a phase of a locally generated signal to a carrier of an incoming signal and a controller for controlling said carrier synchroniser, said carrier synchroniser having an acquisition mode in which a frequency of a locally generated signal sweeps between upper and lower limit values at a plurality of different carrier synchroniser sweep rates, said controller being arranged to initiate a carrier acquisition cycle at a higher one of said sweep rates, to reduce said sweep rate monotonically and to switch said carrier synchroniser to a tracking mode if a carrier synchronisation error is below a first threshold.

14. (Amended) A demodulator as claimed in claim 13, in which said controller is arranged, in said acquisition mode, to repeat each of said sweep rates a predetermined number of times before selecting a next of said sweep rates.

15. (Amended) A demodulator as claimed in claims 13, in which said controller is arranged, in said acquisition mode, to repeat said carrier acquisition cycle a predetermined number of times.

16. (Amended) A demodulator as claimed in claim 13, in which said controller is arranged to return said carrier synchroniser to said acquisition mode if a mean square error of demodulated symbols remains above a second threshold for a predetermined time period.

17. (Amended) A receiver comprising a quadrature amplitude modulation demodulator, the quadrature amplitude modulation demodulator including a timing synchroniser for resampling an incoming sampled quadrature amplitude modulated signal and a controller for controlling said timing synchroniser, said timing synchroniser having an acquisition mode in which said incoming signal is resampled with a sampling period which sweeps between first upper and lower limit values at a plurality of different sweep

rates, said controller being arranged to initiate an acquisition cycle at a higher one of said sweep rates, to reduce said sweep rate monotonically and to switch said timing synchroniser to a tracking mode if a timing error is below a first threshold.

AB: cont.  
18. (Amended) A receiver comprising a quadrature amplitude demodulator, the quadrature amplitude demodulator including a carrier synchroniser for locking a phase of a locally generated signal to a carrier of an incoming signal and a controller for controlling said carrier synchroniser, said carrier synchroniser having an acquisition mode in which a frequency of a locally generated signal sweeps between upper and lower limit values at a plurality of different sweep rates, said controller being arranged to initiate a carrier acquisition cycle at a higher one of said sweep rates, to reduce said sweep rate monotonically and to switch said carrier synchroniser to a tracking mode if a carrier synchronisation error is below a second threshold.

19. (Newly Added) A demodulator as claimed in claim 1, in which said controller is arranged to initiate said acquisition cycle for said timing synchronizer at a highest of said timing synchroniser sweep rates.

20. (Newly Added) A demodulator as claimed in claim 9, in which said controller is arranged to initiate said carrier acquisition cycle at a highest of said carrier synchroniser sweep rates.

21. (Newly Added) A demodulator as claimed in claim 13, in which said controller is arranged to initiate said carrier acquisition cycle at a highest of said sweep rates.

22. (Newly Added) A receiver as claimed in claim 17, in which said controller is arranged to initiate said acquisition cycle at a highest of said sweep rates.

23. (Newly Added) A receiver as claimed in claim 18, in which said controller is arranged to initiate said carrier acquisition cycle at a highest of said sweep rates.

24. (Newly Added) A quadrature amplitude modulation demodulator comprising a timing synchroniser for resampling an incoming sampled quadrature amplitude modulated signal and a controller for controlling said timing synchroniser, said timing synchroniser having an acquisition mode in which said incoming signal is resampled with a sampling period which sweeps between first upper and lower limit values at a plurality of different timing synchroniser sweep rates, said controller being arranged to initiate an acquisition cycle at a first one of said timing synchroniser sweep rates, determining whether said timing synchroniser achieves a lock at a completion of a sweep between said upper and lower limit values at said first timing synchronizer sweep rate, selecting a different one of said timing synchroniser sweep rates if a lock is not achieved at said first timing synchroniser sweep rate, and switching said timing synchroniser to a tracking mode if a lock is achieved.

25. (Newly Added) A demodulator as claimed in claim 24, further comprising a carrier synchroniser for locking a phase of a locally generated signal to a carrier of said incoming signal, in which said carrier synchroniser has an acquisition mode in which a frequency of a locally generated signal sweeps between second upper and lower limited values at a plurality of different carrier synchroniser sweep rates, said controller being arranged to initiate a carrier acquisition cycle at a first one of said carrier synchroniser sweep rates, determining whether said carrier synchroniser achieves a lock at a completion of a sweep between said upper and lower limit values at said first carrier synchronizer sweep rate, selecting a different one of said carrier synchroniser sweep rates if a lock is not achieved at said first timing synchroniser sweep rate, and switching said carrier synchronizer to a tracking mode if a lock is achieved.